

HUMAN CYR61/CCN1 ELISA KIT

FOR THE QUANTITATIVE DETERMINATION OF HUMAN CYR61 CONCENTRATIONS IN SERUM AND EDTA PLASMA



FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT FOR USE IN DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURES.

PURCHASE INFORMATION:

ELISA NAME	HUMAN CYR61 ELISA
Catalog No.	SK00514-01
Lot No.	
Formulation	96 T
Standard Range	15.6- 1000 pg/mL
Sensitivity	7 pg/mL
Sample Volume	100 µL
Sample Type	Serum, EDTA Plasma
Dilution Factor	Optimal dilutions should be determined by each laboratory for each application
Specificity	Human CYR61 /CCN1 only
Intra-assay Precision	4 - 6%
Inter-assay Precision	8 - 10%
Storage	2 – 8 °C

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INTRODUCTION

Human CYR61/CCN1/IGFBP-10 immunoassay is a solid phase ELISA designed to measure human CYR61 in serum and EDTA plasma. It contains recombinant human CYR61 and antibodies raised against this protein. It has been shown to accurately quantify recombinant human CYR61. Results obtained with naturally occurring CYR61 samples showed linear curves that were parallel to the standard curves obtained using the kit standards. These results indicate that the immunoassay kit can be used to determine relative mass values for natural human CYR61.

PRINCIPLE OF THE ASSAY

This assay employs the quantitative sandwich enzyme immunoassay technique. An antibody specific for human CYR61 has been pre-coated onto a microplate. Standards and samples are pipetted into the wells and any CYR61 present is bound by the immobilized antibody. After washing away any unbound substances, a biotinylated antibody specific for human CYR61 is added to the wells. Following a wash to remove any unbound antibody-biotin reagent, HRP link Streptavidin is added to the wells. After washing away any unbound enzyme, a substrate solution is added to the wells and color develops in proportion to the amount of CYR61 bound in the initial step. The color development is stopped and the intensity of the color is measured.

LIMITATIONS OF THE PROCEDURE

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_ The kit should not be used beyond the expiration date on the kit label.

_ Do not mix or substitute reagents with those from other lots or sources.

_ It is important that the Dilution Buffer selected for the standard curve be consistent with the samples being assayed.

_ If samples generate values higher than the highest standard, dilute the samples with the appropriate Dilution Buffer and repeat the assay.

_ Any variation in standard diluent, operator, pipetting technique, washing technique, incubation time or temperature, and kit age can cause variation in binding.

_ This assay is designed to eliminate interference by soluble receptors, binding proteins, and other factors present in biological samples. Until all factors

have been tested in the immunoassay, the possibility of interference cannot be excluded.

MATERIALS PROVIDED

DESCRIPTION	CODE	QUANTITY
CYR61 Microplate - 96 well polystyrene microplate (12 strips of 8 wells) coated with antibody against human CYR61.	514-01-01	1 plate
CYR61 Standard – 1000 pg/vial of recombinant human CYR61 in a buffered protein base with preservative; lyophilized.	514-01-02	1 vial
Detection Antibody Concentrate – 1200 µL/vial, 10-fold Concentrate of biotinylated antibody against human CYR61 with preservative; lyophilized.	514-01-03	1 vial
Positive Control – one vial of recombinant human CYR61; lyophilized (optional).	514-01-04	1 vial
Streptavidin-HRP Conjugate - 120 µL/vial, 200-fold concentrated solution of Streptavidin conjugate to HRP with preservative.	SAHRP	1 vial
Dilution Buffer – 60 mL of buffered protein based solution with preservative.	DB01	1 bottle
Wash Buffer - 50 mL of 10-fold concentrated buffered surfactant, with preservative.	WB01	1 bottle
TMB Substrate Solution -11 mL of TMB substrate solution.	TMB01	1 bottle
Stop Solution - 11 mL of 0.5M HCl.	S-STOP	1 bottle
Plate Sealer	EAPS	1
Plastic Pouch	P01	1

STORAGE

Unopened Kit: Store at 2 – 8 °C for up to 8 months. For longer storage, unopened Standard, Positive Control and Detection Antibody Concentrate should

be stored at -20 °C or -70 °C. Do not use kit past expiration date.

Opened / Reconstituted Reagents: Reconstituted Standard (stock) and Detection Antibody concentrated solution SHOULD BE STORED at -20 °C or -70 °C for up to one month. Streptavidin-HRP Conjugate 200-fold concentrated solution (protect from light) and other components may be stored at 2 – 8 °C for up to 8 months.

Microplate Wells: Return unused wells to the plastic pouch with the desiccant pack. Microplate may be stored for up to 6 months at 2 – 8 °C after opening.

OTHER SUPPLIES REQUIRED

- Microplate reader capable of measuring absorbance at 450 nm.
- Microplate shaker (250-300rpm).
- Pipettes and pipette tips.
- Deionized or distilled water.
- Squirt bottle, manifold dispenser, or automated microplate washer.
- 100 mL and 500 mL graduated cylinders.

PRECAUTIONS FOR USE

All reagents should be considered as potentially hazardous. The stop solution contains diluted hydrochloric acid. Appropriate care, therefore, should be taken while handling this solution. We therefore recommend that this product is handled only by those persons who have been trained in laboratory techniques and that it is used in accordance with the principles of good laboratory practice. Wear suitable protective clothing such as laboratory overalls, safety glasses and gloves. Care should be taken to avoid contact with skin or eyes. In the case of contact with skin or eyes wash immediately with water.

SAMPLE COLLECTION AND STORAGE

Serum - Use a serum separator tube (SST) and allow samples to clot for 30 minutes before centrifugation for 15 minutes at 1000 x g. Remove serum and assay immediately or aliquot and store samples at ≤ -20 °C. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.

Plasma - Collect plasma using EDTA, heparin, or citrate as an anticoagulant. Centrifuge for 15 minutes at 1000 x g within 30 minutes of collection. Assay immediately or aliquot and store samples at ≤ -20 °C. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.

Optional: Use Aprotinin (enzyme inhibitor) for ALL sample collection to prevent sample degradation. 0.5 TIU per ml of sample solution.

SAMPLE PREPARATION

Human serum and plasma samples may not need to be diluted, so can directly assay. **Optimal dilutions should be determined by each laboratory for each application with a sample pretest.**
Use polypropylene test tubes.

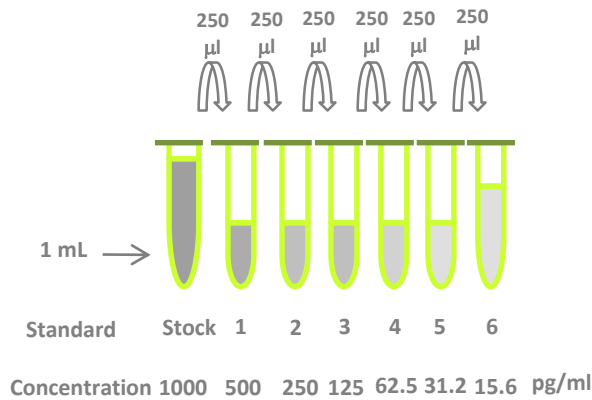
REAGENT PREPARATION

Bring all reagents to room temperature before use.

Wash Buffer - If crystals have formed in the concentrate, warm to room temperature and mix gently until the crystals have completely dissolved. Dilute 50 mL of Wash Buffer Concentrate into deionized or distilled water (450 mL) to prepare 500 mL of 1x Wash Buffer.

CYR61 Standard - Refer to vial label for reconstitution volume. Reconstitute the **CYR61** standard with 1.0 mL of Dilution Buffer. This reconstitution produces a stock solution of 1000 pg/mL. Allow the standard to sit for a minimum of 15 minutes with gentle agitation prior to making dilutions. Pipette 250µL of Dilution Buffer into tubes #1-6. Use the stock standard solution (1000 pg/mL) to produce a dilution series (see below). Mix each tube thoroughly before the next transfer. The **1000 pg/mL** standard serves as the high standard. The Dilution Buffer serves as the zero standard (0 pg/mL).

TUBE	STANDARD	DILUTION BUFFER	CONCENTRATION
Stock	Powder	1000 µl	1000 pg/ml
# 1	250 µl of stock	250 µl	500 pg/ml
# 2	250 µl of 1	250 µl	250 pg/ml
# 3	250 µl of 2	250 µl	250 pg/ml
# 4	250 µl of 3	250 µl	62.5 pg/ml
# 5	250 µl of 4	250 µl	31.25 pg/ml
# 6	250 µl of 5	250 µl	15.6 pg/ml



Positive Control (optional) - Reconstitute the Positive Control with 1.0 mL of Dilution Buffer to make positive control solution. **Note:** Positive Control could be reused within a few days if stored at -20 °C or -70 °C.

Detection Antibody - Reconstitute the Detection Antibody Concentrate with 1200 µL of **Antibody Diluent Solution (DB08)** to produce a 10-fold concentrated stock solution. Pipette 10.8 mL of the Antibody Diluent Solution into a 15 mL centrifuge tube and transfer 1200 µL of 10-fold concentrated stock solution to prepare working solution.

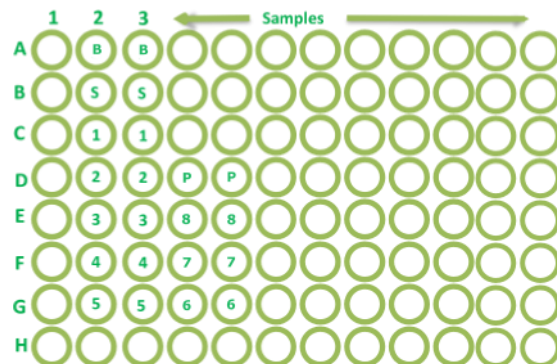
Streptavidin-HRP Conjugate - Pipette 11.88 mL of Dilution Buffer into a 15 mL centrifuge tube and transfer 120 µL of 100-fold concentrated stock solution to prepare working solution. **Note:** 1x working solution of Streptavidin-HRP conjugate should be used within a few days (**protect from light**).

ASSAY PROCEDURE

Bring all reagents and samples to room temperature before use. It is recommended that blank, standards, positive control and samples be assayed in duplicate.

1. Prepare all reagents and working standards as directed in the previous sections.
2. Remove excess microplate strips from the plate frame, return them to the plastic pouch with the desiccant pack.
3. Add 100 µL of Dilution Buffer to Blank wells (A2, A3).

4. Add 100 µL of Standard solutions in reverse order of serial dilutions #8-S (E4, E5 to G4, G5 and G2, G3 to B2, B3), sample, or positive control (D4, D5) per well. Cover with the plate sealer. Incubate for 2 hours on microplate shaker at room temperature. A plate layout is provided to record standards and samples assayed.
5. Aspirate each well and wash, repeating the process three times for a total of four washes. Wash by filling each well with 1x Wash Buffer (300 µL) using a squirt bottle, manifold dispenser, or autowasher. Complete removal of liquid at each step is essential to good performance. After the last wash, remove any remaining Wash Buffer by aspirating or decanting. Invert the plate and blot it against clean paper towels.
6. Add 100 µL of Detection Antibody working solution to each well. Cover with the plate sealer. Incubate for 2 hours on microplate shaker at room temperature.
7. Repeat the aspiration/wash as in step 5.
8. Add 100 µL of Streptavidin-HRP Conjugate working solution to each well. Incubate for 40 minutes on microplate shaker at room temperature. **Protect from light.**
9. Repeat the aspiration/wash as in step 5.
10. Add 100 µL of Substrate Solution to each well. Incubate for 4-8 minutes on microplate shaker at room temperature. **Protect from light.**
11. Add 100 µL of Stop Solution to each well. The color in the wells should change from blue to yellow. If the color in the wells is green, or if the color change does not appear uniform, gently tap the plate to ensure thorough mixing.
12. Determine the optical density of each well within 15 minutes, using a micro-plate reader set to 450 nm.



CALCULATION OF RESULTS

Average the duplicate readings for each standard, positive control and sample, and subtract the average zero standard optical density. Create a standard curve by reducing the data using computer software capable of generating a log-log curve fit. As an alternative, construct a standard curve by plotting the mean absorbance for each standard on the y-axis against the concentration on the x-axis and draw a best fit curve through the points on the graph. The data may be linearized by plotting the log of the CYR61 concentrations versus the log of the O.D. and the best fit line can be determined by regression analysis. This procedure will produce an adequate but less precise fit of the data.

If samples have been diluted, the concentration read from the standard curve must be multiplied by the dilution factor.

TYPICAL DATA

This standard curve is provided for demonstration only. A standard curve should be generated for each set of samples assayed.

STANDARD (PG/ML)	O.D. CORRECTED (450NM)
Blank	0 (0.089)
15.6	0.029
31.25	0.059
62.5	0.107
125	0.208
250	0.416
500	0.847
1000	1.562

CALIBRATION

This immunoassay is calibrated against a highly purified recombinant human CYR61.

SENSITIVITY

The minimum detectable dose (MDD) of CYR61 was 7 pg/mL.

SPECIFICITY

PROTEIN	CROSS-REACTIVITY (%)
Human CYR61	100
Human CTGF	0
Human IGFBP-3	0
Human WISP1	0

SUMMARY OF ASSAY PROCEDURE

PREPARE REAGENTS, SAMPLES AND STANDARDS
↓
Add 100 µl of standard, samples, positive control to each well. Incubate 2 hours on the plate shaker at RT.
↓
Aspirate and wash 4 times.
↓
Add 100 µl Detection Antibody working solution to each well. Incubate 2 hours on the plate shaker at RT.
↓
Aspirate and wash 4 times.
↓
Add 100 µl Streptavidin HRP conjugate working solution to each well. Incubate 40 minutes on the plate shaker at RT. Protect from light.
↓
Aspirate and wash 4 times.
↓
Add 100 µl Substrate Solution to each well. Incubate 4-8 min on the plate shaker at RT. Protect from light.
↓
Add 100 µl Stop Solution to each well. Read 450nm within 15 min.